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"Welcome Shelter Near Trail's End"

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE

SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

MONTANA

MARCH 1,1947

CURTERIT SERIAL RECORD

NAY 1 9 1947

U.S. P.B. ARTHENT OF ACROULTURE

by

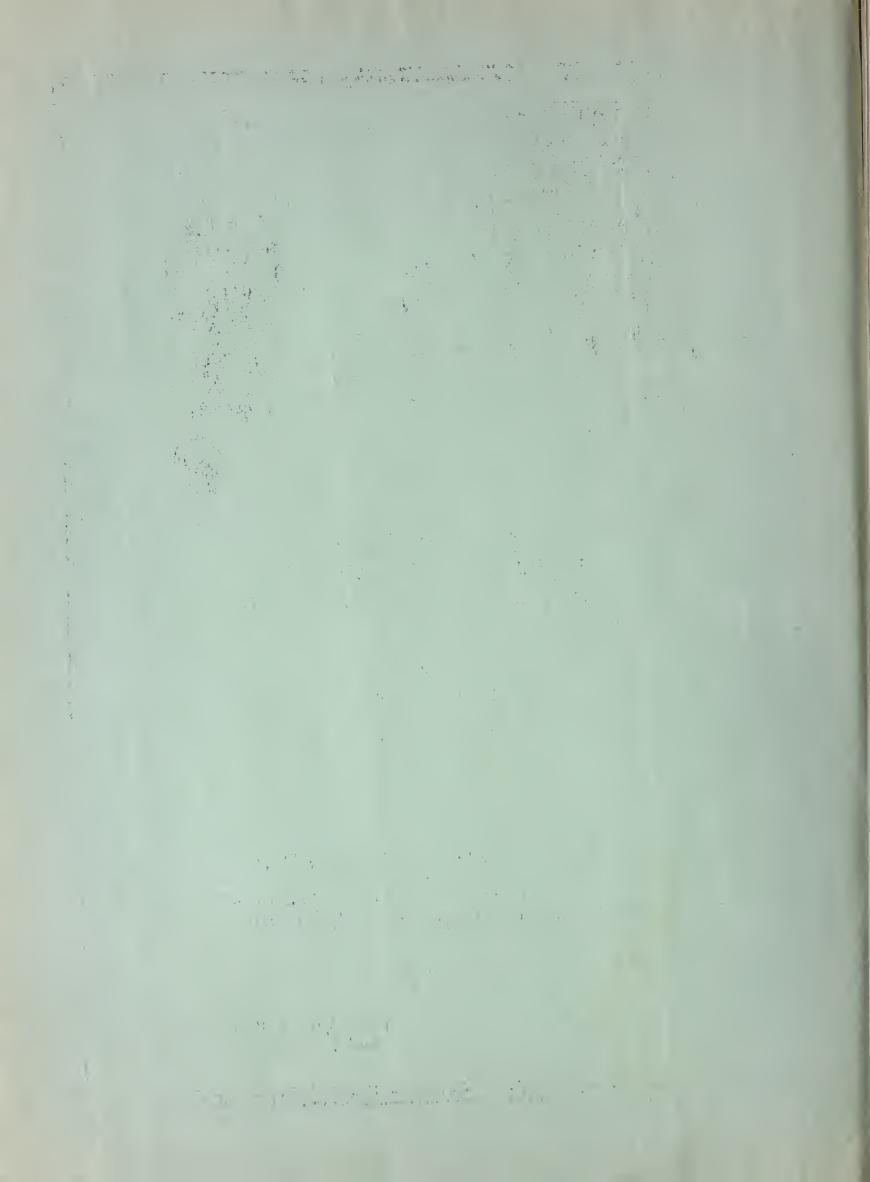
Montana Agricultural Experiment Station and

Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service

United States Department of Agriculture

in cooperation with

U. S. Forest Service U. S. Geological Survey U.S. National Park Service State Engineer of Montana



FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

FOR

MONTANA

Report Prepared

by

O. W. Monson -- Irrigation Engineer

Division of Irrigation
Soil Conservation Service
and
Montana State Agricultural Experiment Station
Bozeman, Montana

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The outlook for a normal water supply for irrigation and other purposes as of March 1, is good based on the water content of the snow blanket on the higher watersheds over the state.

Average temperatures as reported at the close of February were slightly above normal. Records at two weather stations west of the Continental Divide show average temperatures 7° and 13° above normal.

Precipitation as reported by the U.S. Weather Bureau during February was below normal in the eastern and central divisions but averaged near normal in the western division. Above normal precipitation at a number of representative weather stations during October, November, and December has changed to below normal during January and February.

Stream flow as reported by the U.S. Geological Survey showed considerable fluctuation caused by periods of warm weather. The ice broke up on streams west of the Continental Divide. The mean flow of the Yellowstone at Corwin Springs was about 10% below normal.

Reservoir Storage

Storage in 11 irrigation reservoirs in the Missouri Basin having a total useable capacity of 583,270 acre feet were 59% full at the end of February compared to 56% a year ago. Five reservoirs that regulate the flow for power, having a total useable capacity of 549,490 acre feet were 80% full as compared to 75% full last year on a corresponding date. Fort Peck Reservoir contained 13,850,000 acre feet or 73% of its capacity at the end of February as compared to 12,520,000 acre feet or 66% of capacity a year ago.

In the Clarks Fork Drainage, 15 small irrigation reservoirs having a useable capacity of 186,645 acre feet, were 34% full at the close of

February compared to 32% full a year ago.

Georgetown Lake and Flathead Lake, both of which store water for power purposes, have a useable capacity of 1,822,000 acre feet and were 44% full at the end of February. This compares with 48% a year ago.

SUMMARY OF SNOW SURVEYS BY PRINCIPAL WATERSHEDS Missouri Basin

On the <u>Gallatin Watershed</u> the average water content at 7 locations was 10.1 inches which was slightly less than the average at the same locations last year but almost twice as much as on a corresponding date in 1945.

Madison River - The average water content of the snow cover was 11.7 inches as compared to 11.5 inches in 1946 and 7.65 inches in 1945. Generally speaking the present condition is better than the average for the period of record.

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Jefferson River - Snow surveys are made at 5 locations on the Jefferson Watershed. The average water content at these 5 locations was 11.2 inches on March 1. This compares with an average of 9.4 in 1946 and 7.5 on a corresponding date in 1945. The present readings are all above the average for the period of record.

Main Stem Tributaries - Six snow courses are located on minor tributary watersheds between Three Forks and Great Falls. The average water content on these six snow courses was 11.6 inches on March 1st this year, as compared to 8.4 inches on March 1, 1946 and 5.5 inches March 1, 1945. Current readings were all equal to or greater than the average for the period of record.

Sun River - The Goat Mountain snow course furnishes the only measurements on the Sun River watershed. The average water content at this location on March 1st was 16.1 inches. This is nearly twice the water content in 1946 when the average was 8.4 inches. In 1945 the average was 4.6 inches. It is not expected that this extreme difference will be reflected in the runoff.

Marias River - On the Marias Watershed snow surveys are made at two locations which represent the snow pack. The average water content at these two locations on March 1st was 14 inches which was nearly 40% more than last year. On March 1, 1946 the average was 10.6 inches and in 1945, 7.05 inches.

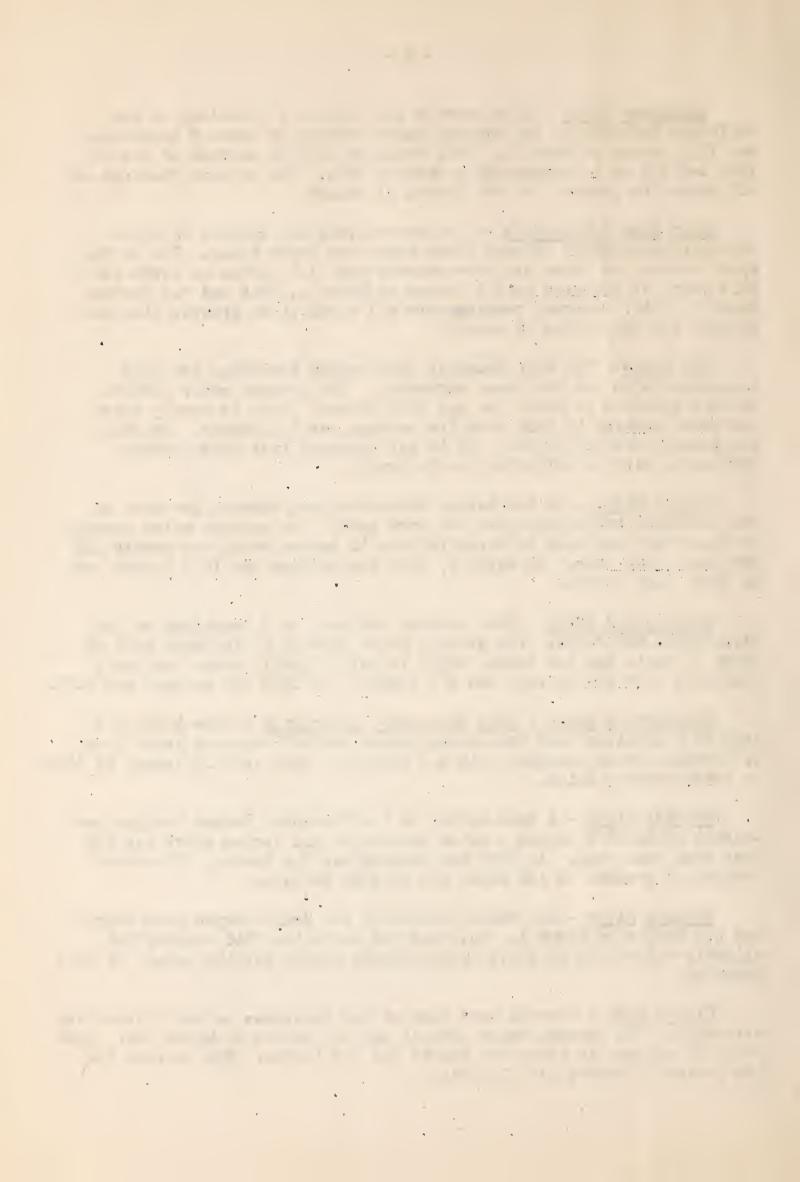
Musselshell River - Snow Surveys are made at 5 locations on the Musselshell Watershed. The average water content of the snow pack at these 5 points was 8.2 inches which is only slightly above that of a year ago, when the average was 8.1 inches. In 1945 the average was 5.2".

Yellowstone Basin - Main Stem above Livingston - Snow surveys are made at 6 locations and the average water content observed March 1 was 9.5 inches, which compares with 9.1 inches in 1946 and 5.9 inches in 1945 on corresponding dates.

Shields River - A snow survey at the Porcupine Ranger Station near Wilsall on March 1 showed a water content of 4.1 inches which was 15% less than last year. In 1945 the reading was 2.8 inches. The water content at present is 11% above the 10 year average.

Boulder River - The water content at the Hells Canyon snow course was 4.1 inches on March 1. This was 24% above the 1946 reading but slightly below that of 1945. Considerable winter melting occurs at this location.

Clarks Fork - Surveys were made at two locations on the Clarks Fork watershed. The average water content was 6.7 inches on March 1st. Last year the average at these two points was 5.5 inches. The average for the period of record is 5.2 inches.



Columbia Drainage Basin - Bitterroot Watershed - The average water content at 3 locations on the Bitterroot Watershed was 20,8 inches on March 1st. This was 15% above that of 1946 and more than double the measurement in 1945. The readings at each point were considerably above the average for the period of record.

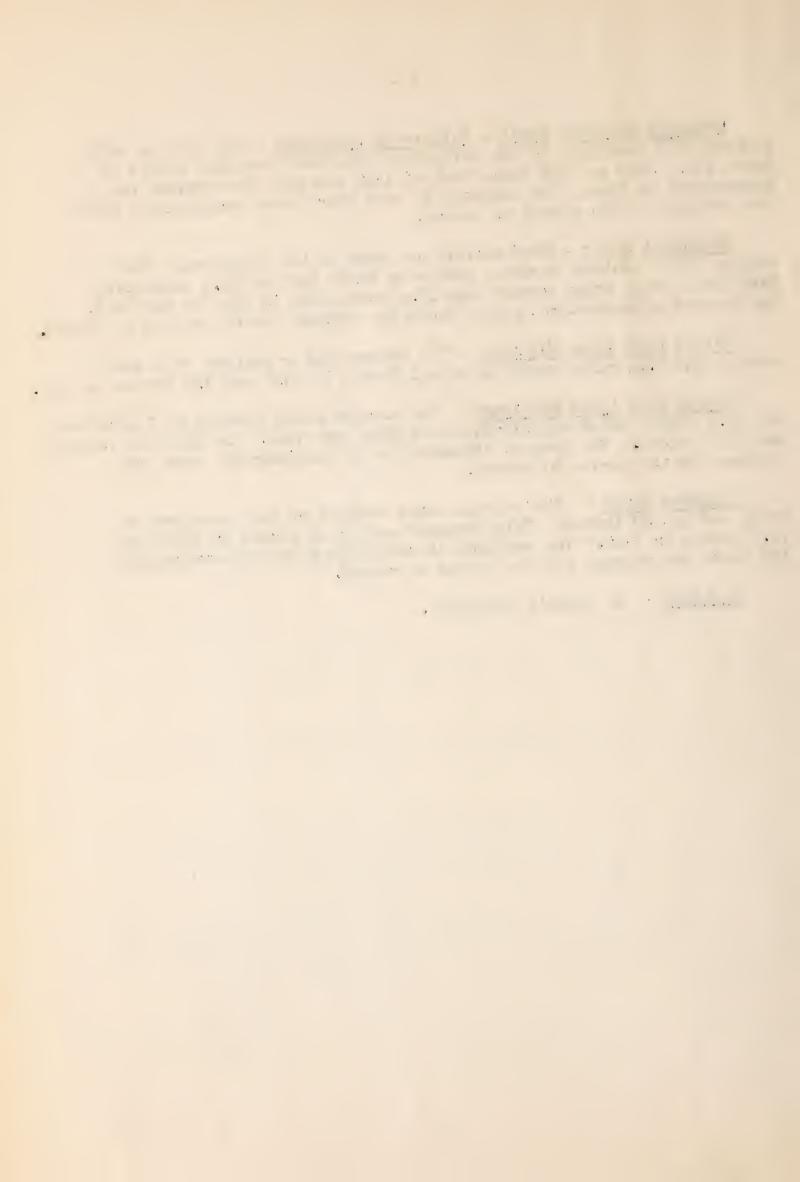
Blackfoot River - Snow surveys are made at two locations. The average water content at these points on March 1st was 22.3 inches, in 1946 the average water content was 20.8 inches and in 1945 it was 13.3. The present accumulation is much above the average for the period of record.

Clarks Fork Above Milltown - The average water content on 4 snow courses was 7.0 inches compared to 6.1 inches in 1946 and 3.0 inches in 1945.

Clarks Fork below Milltown - The average water content at 2 locations was 27.6 inches which was slightly less than last year. In 1945 the average was 16.7 inches. The present accumulation is considerably above the average for the period of record.

Flathead River - The average water content of two locations on March 1st was 28 inches. This compares with 24.6 inches in 1946 and 14.7 inches in 1945. The readings at both points were approximately 50% above the average for the period of record.

Kootanai - No reports available.



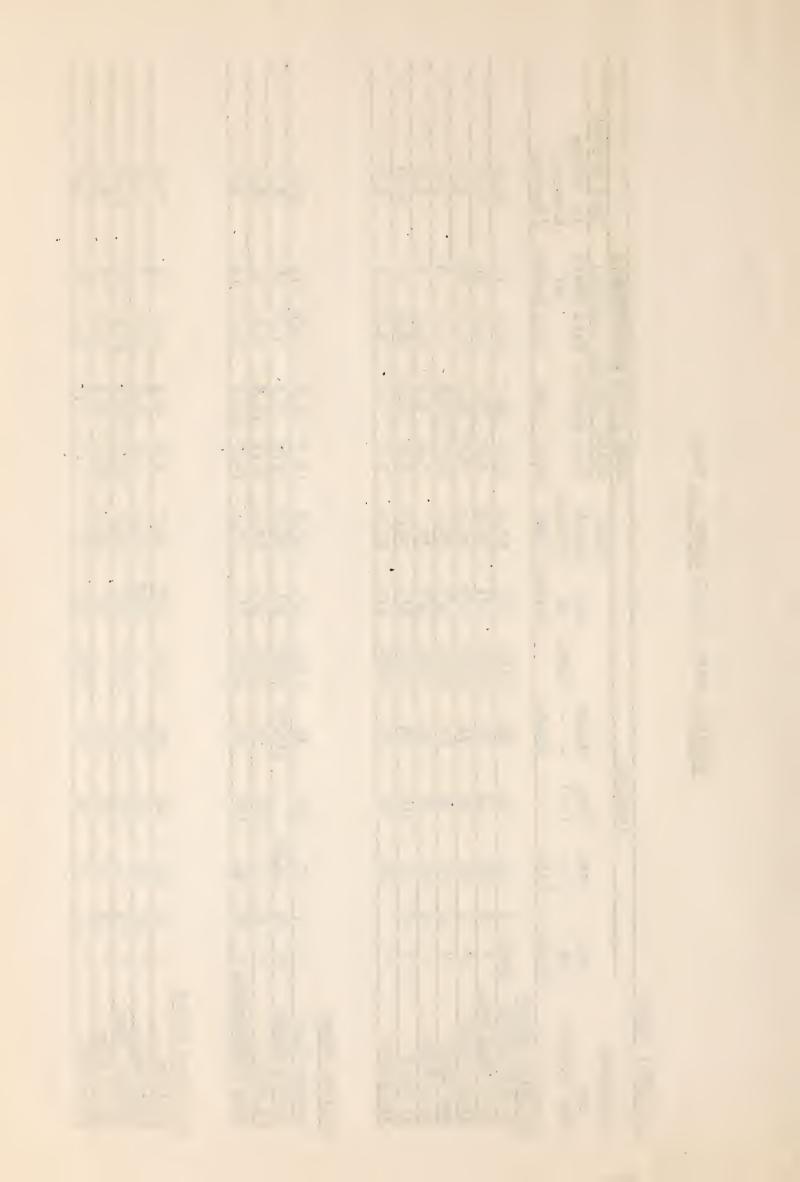
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	ENTS	nes) Past Record	ears Av. Water	of Content	1945 Record (inches)		13 14.2	14 5.8	12 5.9	6 7.8	9 6.3	14 13.0	p 5.0
	EASUREA	t (inch	Date		1945 1		10.9	4.2	4.2	5.5	4.5	9.8	3.1
	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS	Water Content (inches)	Same Approx. Date Years		1947 1946		18.7	7.7	8.1	10.8	8,1	14.8	5.7
	SNOW	Water					63.6 16.0 18.7	6.2	7.7	10.7	5.4	16.1	2,5
		Snow	Depth	(inches)	Survey 1947		63.6	31.0	28.4	37.5	23	52.5	12.9
			Date	of	Survey		3/1	3/1	3/3	3/3	3/1	3/1	3/1
				Elev.			8100	0099	0099	0099	2000	7150	0099
	7		Range	:	Long.		6E	6E	7E	6E	9	5E	3E
	LOCATION		Twp.	(or)			58	Sty.	38	38	M	NII	98
			Sec.	i	Lat.		14	22	31	24	10	7	12
			No.	or	State		Mont. 1	2 =	# 3	7 81	11 5	9 11	**
MISSOURI BASIN		MATCHED	and	SNOW COURSE		Gallatin Kiver	Devils Slide	Hood Mead, Ext.	Mystic Lake	New World	Ross Peak	21 Wile	320 Kanch

Madison River

				-
,	10.6	8,1	13.0	9.6
	14	10	14	14
	7.9	7.3	9*8	6.7
	13.0	7.8	14.8	10.6
			16.1	
	42.9	39.3	52.5	37.1
	3/1	3/4	3/1	3/1
	6550	7500	7150	9029
	3E	110.78	5E	<u>SE</u>
	118		113	138
	22	44.3N	7	34
	7	6	9	∞
	=	=		=
	Hebgen Lake	Norris Basin	21 Wile	West Yellowstone"

7.0	3.3	17.2	7.4	3.8
13	3	14	3	10
6.4	2.9	15.6	0*4	2,6
8.9	3.6	22.9	7.7	3.9
11.0	3.4	25.5	10.4	5.7
40.7	20.6	73.3	38.7	27
2/27	2/28	3/2	3/2	3/4
8450		7100		7200
12W	M.	19W	16W	A.
547	83	25	65	A
15	22	4	10	11
Ħ	2	13	12	174
=	=	=	11 12	=
Jefferson River Elkhorn	Flashlight	Gibbons Pass	Miner Lake	Pipestone



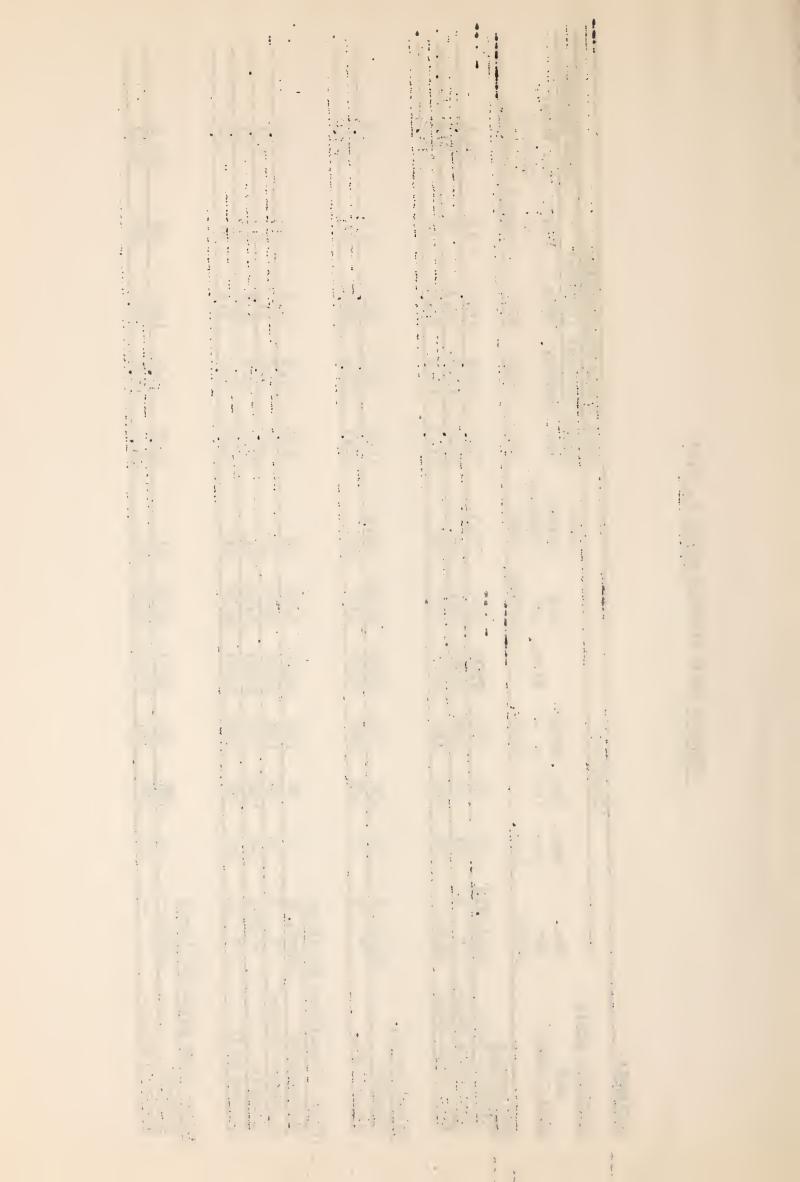
MISSOURI			Ĭ	LOCATION	2			S. S	SNOW C	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS	SUREMEN	TS	Do the Document
	No.		Sec.	Twp.	Range		Date	Depth	Same	Approx.	Date	Years	Av. Water
	or		1	(or)	1	Elev.	Jo	(in.)		,		of	Content
	State		Lat.		Long.		Survey	1947	1947	1946	1945	Record	(incnes)
	מר +מסווו		C	MA	Y.M.	0000	80/0	23.6	0	~	רר	12	0
	=		35	13N	7E	7950	3/3	49.3	13.5	15.8	88	77	9.7
	=	15	13	8N	M9	6250	3/1	36.8	9.1	4.9	3.4	13	6.4
-	=	16	13	N8	M9	0089	3/1	9.97	13.0	7.7	5.6	174	7.5
	=	17	19	N8	MS	8000	3/1	53.8	16.3	10.8	7.4	13	9.3
	=	19	16	13N	J.M.	0069	2/28	44.4	12.0	8.2	6.8	14	7.6
	=	20	20 47.5N		112.9W	7000	3/1	76.5	16.1	8.4	4.6	14	7.6
	=	27	48.3N		113.4W		3/1	63.4	23.3	15.8	9.6	14	13.4
	=	22	15	28N	16E	5200	2/28	18.3	4.7	5.5	4.5	9	6-4
	= = = =	27 22 23 23 25 25 25	24 119 335 31	12N 12N 13N 10N	17E 8E 8E 18E 7E 9E	6100 7000 6000 7950 6500	3/3 3/1 2/28	43.2 24.1 28.8 49.3 28.4	9.7 5.2 6.7 13.5	11.5 3.6 6.5 15.8 3.2	6.3 3.5 3.7 3.8 3.8	9 10 8 8 11 10 10	9.7 3.7 6.5 9.7 3.9



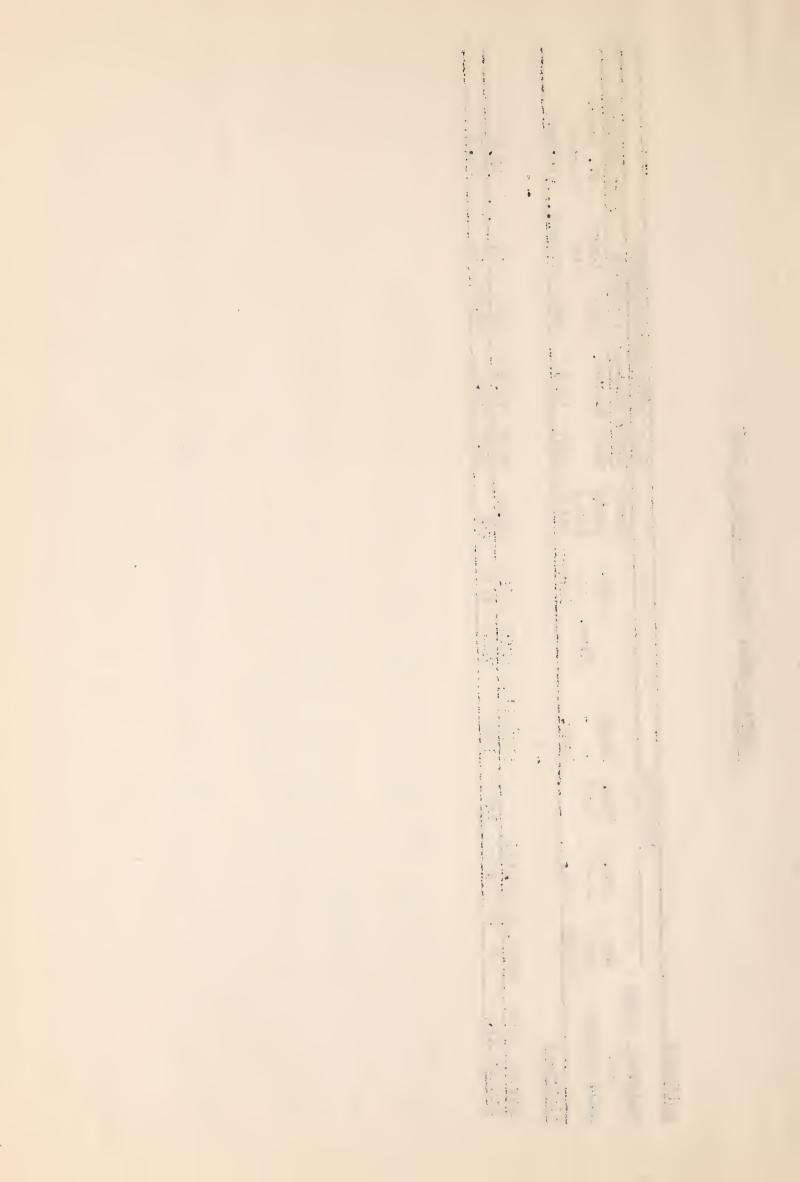
YELLOWSTONE													
			N	LOCATION	N(SNOW CC	VER MEA	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS		
DRAINAGE BASIN								Snow	Water	Content	Water Content (inches)		Past Record
and	No.	U)	Sec.	Twp.	Twp. Range		Date	Depth	Same	Approx. Date	Date	Years	Av. Water
SNOW COURSE	or	,	1	(or)	1	Elev.	Jo	(in.)				Jo	Content
	State	Ţ	Lat.		Long.		Survey	. 1947	1947	1946	1945	Record	Record (inches)
Main Stem Blacktail Deere Mont. 4	Mont.		N6.44		110.6W	7500	3/4	41.1	10.0	10.3	5.7	9	7.6
Canyon	=		44.7N		110.5W	7750	3/1	42.8	11.3	10.3	7.1	12	9.0
Crevice Mt.#1	=	5	26	98	死	8400	3/1	3.8	8.8	7.7	5.9	6	7.6
Crevice Mt.#2	=	9	25	98	9压	8150	3/1	41.2	9.5	8.5	6.2	₩	8.1
Lake	=	7 [N9.77		110.4W	7850	3/2	37.4	9.5	8.5	8.9	21	8.4
Lupine	=	3 7	N6.44		110.6W	7300	3/4	36.7	8:1	9.3	3.9	5	8.6
Shields Kiver Porcupine	=	7	10	N [†]	10E	9299	3/1	18	4:1	4.8	2,8	10	3.7
Boulder River Hells Canvon	dio Ber	60	23	23	12E	7/8 0009	3/4	14.6	7-7	2	4.2	60	3.4
Independence	=	6	22	75	12E	8000					9.7	5	12.4
N. N.													
Clarks Fork Camp Senia	=	H	2	88	18E	7890	2/28	28.5	6.2	4.7		10	4.3
Cooke City	11	10	25	98	14E	0072	2/28	31.6	7.2	7.9	3.8	11	6.1



COLUMBIA DEAINAGE BASIN			LOCATION	NO			Snow	SNOW C	SNOW COVER MEA	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS Water Content (inches)	VTS	Past Record
ĭ	No.	Sec.	Twp.	Twp. Range		Date	Depth	Same A	Same Approx.		Years	Av. Water
or	٤	1	(or)	1	Elev.	of	(inches)				of	Content
St	State	Lat.		Long.		Survey	1947	1947	1946	1945	hecord	
Mor	Mont.M13	4-4	25	19W	7100	3/2	73.3	25.5	22.9	15.6	13	16.6
	1	19	1.5	23W	5580	3/3	67	15.8	13.8	9,1	6	9.7
Ide	Ida ho	32	28N	16E	6575	3/3	62	21.3	17.5	13.6	10	13.3
Mo	Mont. 19	16	13N	MZ.	0069	2/28	44.4	12.0	8.2	8.9	13	7.3
	6 11	9	14N	18W	7400	3/3	89	32.7	33.4	19.8	11	23.0
ŗ												
MOIL	Intergaard Mont. 6	9	SN	13W	9450	2/27	31	6.6.	5.9	2.4	11	6-7
	5	6	5N	13W	9009		17	3.8	4.8	1.5	11	4.01
	" M19	16	13N	MZ.	9069	2/28	777	12.0	8.2	8.9	13	7.3
	47	19	5N	13W	6500	2/27	24	5.5	5.4	1.4	7.	4.2
Mil	Clark Fork below Milltown Lookout Idaho -	7	NL 7	至9	5250	2/28	9]	33.9	37.0	18.4	22	28.1
	=	15	38N	1年	5700	1	61	21.4	19.7	15.0	10	16.3
						3						

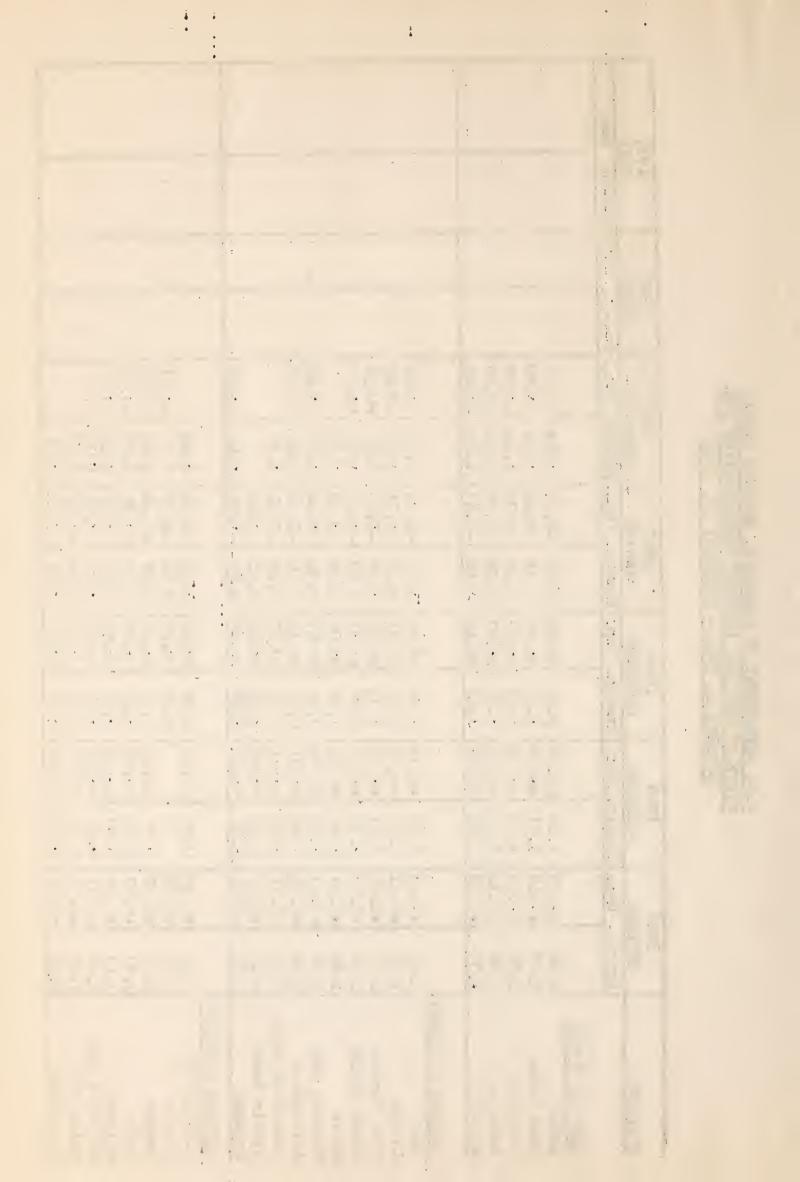


COLUMBIA												
		IO(LOCATION					SNOW	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS	SUREME	NTS	
DRAINAGE BASIN							Snow	Water	Content	(inche		Past Record
	No.	Sec.	Twp.	Kange		Date	Depth	Same	Same Approx. Date Years	Date	1	Av. Water
SNOW COURSE	or		(or)	(or) -	Elev.	of	(in.)				Jo	Content
	State Lat.	Lat.		Long.		Survey 1947	1947	1947 1946		1945	1945 Record	(1nches)
S	Mont.21	Mont.21 48.19N		113°21°W 5250 3/1	5250	3/1	63.4	23.3	15.8	9.6	13	12.6
Stuart Mt.	6 11	9	14N 18W	18W	7400 3/3	3/3	89	32.7	32.7 33.4 19.8 11	19.8	11	23.0



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, WEATHER BUREAU STATE OF MONTANA, MONTHLY PRECIPITATION FOR OCTOBER 1, 1946 - FEBRUARY 28, 1947

7.7		Dep.																							- Ange			
1947	APRIL	Precip.																										
		Dep.			-		o			WARD- 142			-				-											
1947	MARCH	Precip.											-								•							Oher-E
7	AKX	Dep.		+0.11	-0.08	+0.39	-0.21	+0.25		-0.05	07.0-	+0.38	+0.16		0.00	-0.13			-0.27			-0.51	-0.04	-0.12	-0.14			
1947	FEBRUARY	Precip.		53	35		90							0.37	0.37	0.41	0.57		0.44		0.54					20.0	0.19	77.0
17	FX	Dep.		+0.25	-0.41	-0.35	-0.57	-0.43		-0.24	-0.71	-0.41	-0.11	-0.50	-0.22	07.0-	-0.51	-0.63	-0.04		-0.24	-0.37	+0.48	-0.37	-0.21	-0.15	-0.32	12.0
1947	JANUARI	Precip.		0.65	0.18	0.44	1.00	0.42		0.70	0.12	0.25	0.50	0.23	0.34	0.14	0.22	0.51	0.83		0.39	0.30	0.89	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.34	O * TT
91	BUR	Dep.		+0.22	41.90	4.72	+0.37	40.48		-0.05	0.51	+0.27	40.21	-0.05	40.47	+0.14	40.37	C	0.39		+0.22	-0.47	10.16	70.0-	+0.59	10.07	11.0-	
1946	DECEMBER	Precip.		99.0	2.41	2.43	1.82	1.43		0.89	0.23	0.73	98.0	0.56	0.94	0.74	0.57	1.32	0.59		98.0	0.28	0.55	0.42	0.91	0.35	0.52	0.00
91	정당보	Dep.		+0.79	40.76	+1.38	79.0+	-0.08		+0.39	-0.05	40.04	+1.10	+0.05	+0.0+	-0.31	17.04	94.0-	-0.15		-0.10		40.02	-0.08	+0.42	60.0-	-0.16	10.UL
1946	NOVEMBER	Precip.		1.19			1.99	0.82		1,38	0.75	0.63	1.78			67.0			0.85		99.0		0.55		0.79			0.40
91		Dep.		+1.05	+1.49	+1.93	+2.12	+1.38		+3.43	+0.41	+1.05	40.67	40.59	+0.63	18.04	+1.71	+2.27	+0.93		+0.98	+0.50	40°04	60.04	+2.69	+0.27	2.30	-0.40
1946	OCTOBER	Precip.		1.84			3.18	2.33		79.4								4.11	2.35		2.43	1.35	0.97					74.0
			DIVIDE						VISION								Arpt.	1		VISION								
	IONS		OF DI	Ф	Deer Lodge	lton	Kalispell	oula	CENTRAL DIVISION		on	Fort Benton	Great Falls	e	Helena, WBO	Livingston	Lewistown	Mystic Lake	man	EASTERN DIVISION	Billings #2	le	er	ರ	red	Medicine Lake	Miles City	reck
	STATIONS		WEST OF	Butte	Deer	Hamilton	Kali	Missoula	CENT	Babb	Dillon	Fort	Grea	Havre	Hele	Livi	Lewi	Myst	Bozeman	EAST	Bill	Circle	Frazer	Malta	Wildred	Medi	Mile	rorc



STORAGE IN RESERVOIRS OF MONTANA

COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN

FEBRUARY 28, 1947

DATA FURNISHED BY OPERATING ORGANIZATIONS
COMPILED BY WATER RESOURCES BRANCH, U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, HELENA, MONT.

Reservoir	Located on or diverting from		Contents this date Acre-feet	Contents a year ago Acre-feet
Irrigation Purposes			MOTO TOOC	
Nevada Creek Res.	Nevada Cr. Res.	12600	9830	6,720
W.Fork Bitterroot	W.Fork Bitterr.	31,700	10000	10,000
d Little Bitterroot Lk.	Lt.Bitterroot.	18,000	2,400	600
d Hubbert Res.	Lt.Bitterroot	12100	1,680	1,250
d Upper Dry Fork	Dry Fork Cr.	2,700	655	265
d Dry Fork Res.	Dry Fork Cr.	4,000	1,500	530
d Twin Res. Canals	Mission Valley	600	214	415
d Pablo Res. Canals	Mission Valley	25000	4,630	3,660
d Lower Crow Res.	Crow Creek	19350	8060	7,890
d Kicking Horse Res.	Mission Valley	8350	5810	4400
d Ninepipe Res.	Mission Valley	14870	7,420	8360
d McDonald Res.	Post Creek	8225	5260	6340
d Mission Res.	Mission Creek	7,250	2,650	3,330
d Tabor Res.	Dry Creek	23,300	3,690	6490
d Lower Jocko	Mission Valley	7,600	0	0
		186,645	63,799 34%	60250 32%
Power Purposes			74/0	120
a Georgetown Lake	Flint Creek	31,000	22,190	23220
a Flathead Lake	Flathead River	1,791,000	782600	851,000
		1822000	80 4 790 44%	874220 48%

Data furnished by:

a Montana Power Company

b U.S. Army Engineers

c Montana State Water Conservation Board

d U.S. Bureau of Reclamation

e Office of Indian Affairs

f Valier, Montana, Land & Water Company

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STORAGE IN RESERVOIRS OF MONTANA

MISSOURI RIVER BASIN

MARCH 1, 1947

DATA FURNISHED BY OPERATING ORGANIZATIONS
COMPILED BY WATER RESOURCES BRANCH, U.S. GLOLOGICAL SURVEY, HELENA, MONT.

Power Purpose	Located on or diverting from	Usable Capacity	Contents this mo.	Contents
Reservoir		Acre-feet		ago
Lake Sewall	Missouri R.	37,800	29,970	35840
Hauser Lake	Missouri R.	52090	49050	51,700
Holter Keservoir	Missouri R.	73600	56490	76020
Hebgen	Madison R.	345000	267,600	209,500
Madison	Madison K.	41000	34320	37,970
		54 9, 490	437430 80%	411,030 75%
Purpose Irrigation				
c Kuby Reservoir	Ruby R.	38,850	31,190	35980
d Gibson R.	N.Fk.Sun R.	105,000	58,180	64180
d Willow Creek	N.Fk.Sun R.	32,300	13640	10870
d Pishkun Kes.	N.Fk.Sun R.	32,000	17230	22780
eLower Two Medicine	Two Medicine	14,000	0	0
eFour Horns	Badger Cr.	20,000	10400	5,500
f Birch Creek Res.	Birch Cr.	30,000	28290	20610
f Lake Francis	Birch & Dupuyer	112,000	109600	95420
CAckley Lake	Judith R.	5,820	5240	2480
Fresno Res.	Milk R.	127,200	55240	50440
Sherburne Lake Res.	Swiftcurrent	66100	24420	20,200
		583270	344430 59%	328,460 56%
Navigation & Power				
bFt. Peck Res.	Missouri R.	19000,000	13,850,000 73%	12,520,000

Data furnished by:

b U. S. Army Engineers

e Office of Indian Affairs

a Montana Power Company

c Montana State Water Conservation Board

d U.S. Bureau of Reclamation

f Valier, Montana, Land & Water Company

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